

Agenda

Who are PTC?

Engineering...

- •What is it?
- Ols it important?
- Is there a problem?
- What is PTC doing about it?

PTC DesignQuest Education Programme

- Existing curriculum projects including micro-hydro
 Projects under development robotics
- Can schools replicate modern engineering design PLM



Who are PTC ?

PTC: The Product Development Company

PTC help companies optimise their product development processes and win with superior *physical and information* products.

•Founded in 1985

O Developed Feature-based, Parametric Solid modelling O Head quarters in Needham Massachusetts

- 6 UK offices: Sales, Research & Development, and Education

🛛 Global Leader

- 5,000 PTC employees in more than 30 countries
- 50,000+ worldwide customers
- Deep partnerships with leading system integrators, software partners and hardware providers
- Worldwide educational programme that helps educators provide the best product development education for students





Mathcad'14.0 Windchill' Arbortext ProlTOOLMAKER

Эртс

Significant Customer base



Эртс

Engineering – what is it?

What is an ENGINEER?

The operator of a railway locomotive?
 The person who fixes your central heating boiler?
 Aperson who uses scientific knowledge to solve practical problems?



Neıl Arm strong



Engineering: myth





Transport - Extreme Gravity racers





Engineering: Reality









Engineering: Reality – Engineers of the 21st Century



Dean



Marıssa Mayer



Adrian Newey





Alıce Delahunty



Marek Reichmann

Pearl Odinga Engineering – is it important?

The importance of Engineering & Manufacture to the UK 🔍 2.9 millionemployees 🖸 Aerospace & Automotive engineering annual turnover of El 60 billion OUK Aerospace industry second only to US - £19.81 billion, R&D investment of £2.7 billion - Supports up to 70,000 jobs throughout UK. 055% of Wexports 075% of R& Dexpenditure 🔍 Éxports worth E220 billion 🖸 Gross Value Added over £150 billion British Industry **NEEDS** more Engineers & Scien Vital to UK economy!



British Engineering: World class

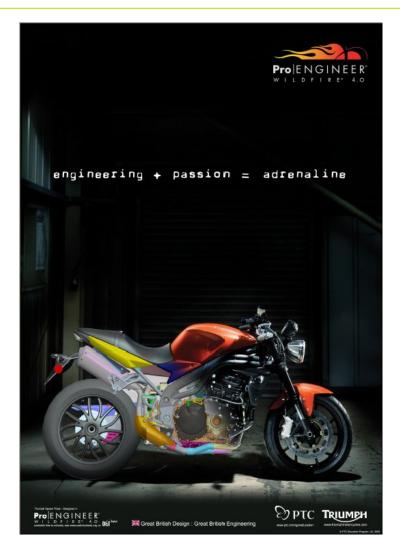
7 out of 11 Formula One teams are based in the UK

Every Airbus flies on British wings

Iconic products

Jaguar, Land Rover Trium ph Motorcycles Aston Martin

💽 e 2 V (world leaders in imaging, RF & sensors)



PTC[®]



Great British Design : Great British Engineering

British Design: World class

Product Design

Innovative and ground

breaking products
So ym o ur Po well (PTG customer)
Scale xtric, Hornby, Airfix (PTG customer)
Morphy Richards (PTG customer)
Heal Standard (PTG customer)



Great British Design : Great British Engineering



Engineering – is there a problem?

In many industries 54% of the workforce is over 45 years old

33% will be eligible to retire in five years

Less than 10% of high school students pursue undergraduate degrees in engineering.

Of the 10% who enter engineering courses, on average, only 50% earn a degree in engineering.

Is it an image problem?

- Perception versus reality
- OMedia portrayal

Pupils reject most jobs on the basis of perception by the age of 12/13*
 Career aspirations influenced by 'celebrity culture'



What are PTC doing in Education?

PTC DesignQuest

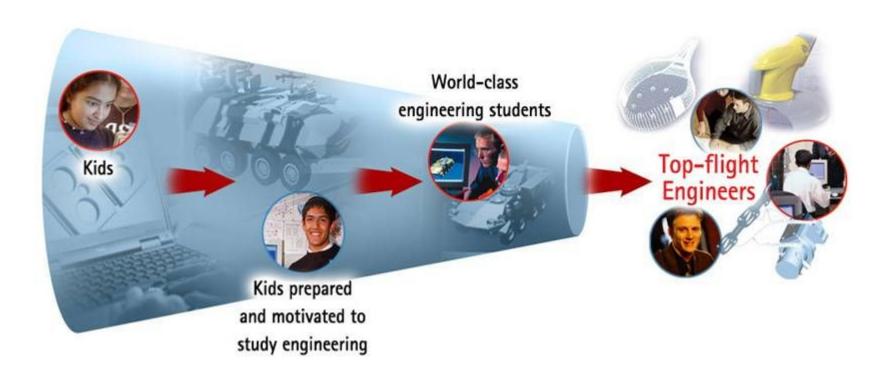
Proparing students for college and university engineering programmes
He sping teachers inspire students to embrace technology and pursue technology related careers
Acomplete 'programme'

Software, training, curriculum

From High Schools to Colleges, Universities and life long learning
World leading commitment to education
Euilding on 10 years of experience
Euilding the engineering pipeline



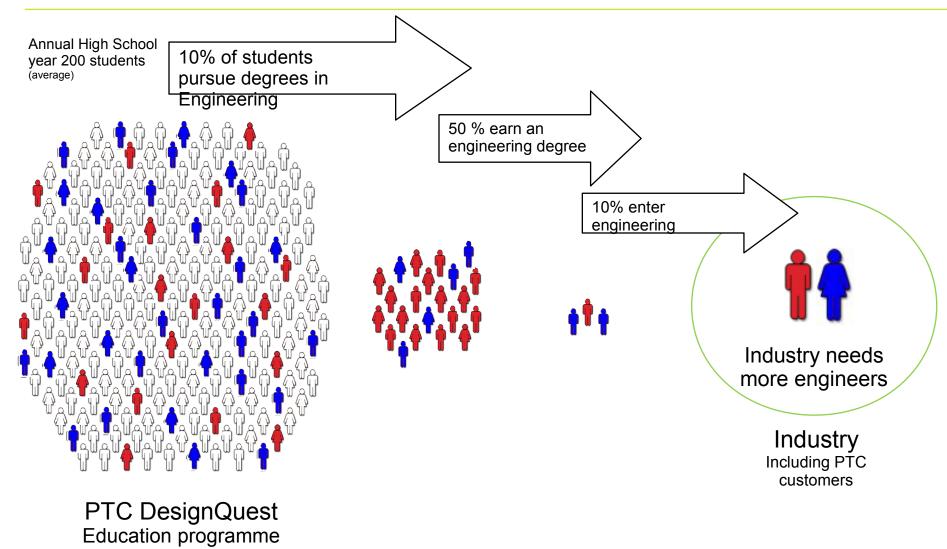
Why are PTC committed to <u>High School</u> Education?



PTC is focused on developing technological literacy skills through 3D design, technology, pre-engineering and engineering programmes.

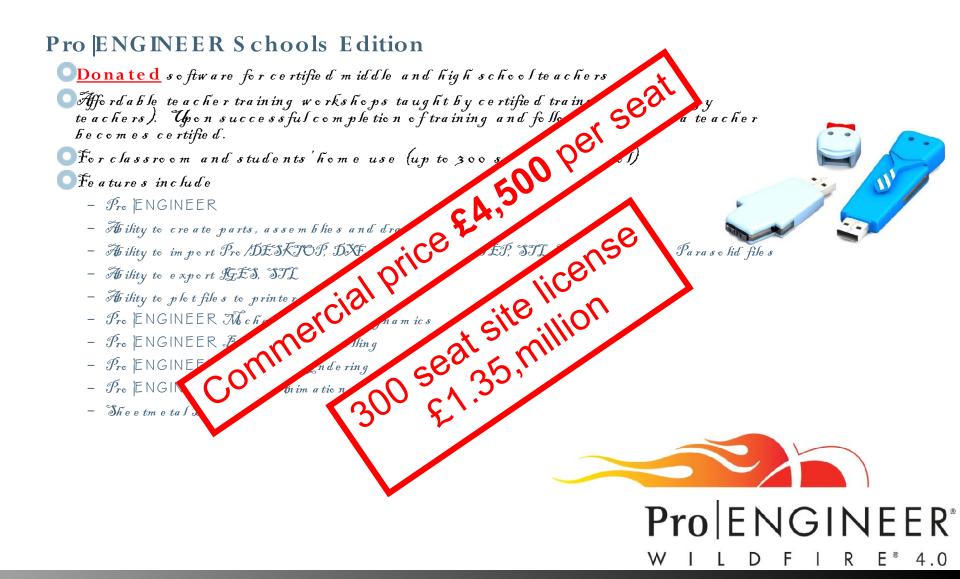
Ο ΡΤ<u></u>

PTC Education Programme





PTC Design & Engineering applications – High Schools





PTC Design & Engineering applications – High Schools

ne S not per seai rain per sea **Pro ENGINEER Schools** Advanced Edition $O_{\pounds}425$ for a 35 seat perpetual classroom license (UK only) Complete GAD/GAMCAEsclution for schools 💽 Sheludes technical support and access to web-based train 🖸 Features include: - Pro ENGINEER Foundation Advantage (everything that's in the S - Pro ENGINEER Advanced Assembly - Pro ENGINEER Interactive Surface Design - Pro ENGINEER Advanced Rendering - Pro ENGINEER Gabling Design - Pro ENGINEER Piping Design - CAM - Pro ENGINEER Production M - Pro ENGINEER To of De st - Pro ENGINEER NG - CAE - Pro ENGIN - Pro ENGINE - Pro ENGINEEN anica - Pro ENGINEER Advanced Mchanica

Pro ENGINEER[®]

High School Curriculum

Developed 'with' teachers 'for' teachers

Leveraging industry best practice

- 💟 Understand industry application of the technology
- I rm in o lo g y fa m ilia ris a tio n
- 💽 Understand the design process
 - The Product Development Lifecycle
- 💽 Inter-discipline design
 - Mchanical, Electronic, Product Design, etc.
 - Multi-discipline, distributed design teams
 - Design in the US, manufacture in China
 - Design formanufacture

Institution of MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

The Institution of Mochanical Engineers recommends this material as a valuable aid to support student learning and believes it will add value and enjoyment to the learning process



Teacher Training

Training workshops

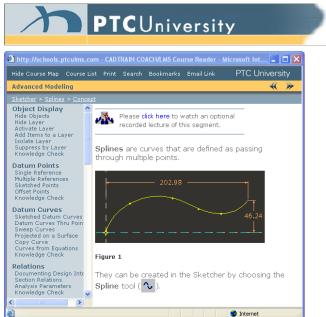
Delivered by Teachers for Teachers
 UKgovernmentendorsed (DCSF) (CAD in schools)

PTC University Learning Management System

In prove your knowledge and skill
Rich, multi-media format
Self paced tutorials
Online assessment

OFREE access to teachers

- Participating in the PTC DesignQuest programme
- High Schools, Colleges & Universities





Pro ENGINEER[®]

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4.0

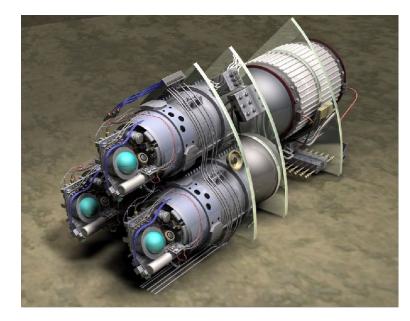
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Pro ENGINEER University Edition

£2000 per year for a 500 seat site license
Complete CAD/CAMCAE solution for universities
Includes technical support and access to training
Features include:

- Pro ENGINEER Foundation Advantage
- Pro ENGINEER Advanced Assembly
- Pro ENGINEER Interactive Surface Design
- Pro ENGINEER Advanced Rendering
- Pro ENGINEER Gabling Design
- Pro ENGINEER Piping Design
- Commercial to Éducation format conversion
- CAM
- Pro ENGINEER Production Machining
- Pro ENGINEER To of Design Option
- Pro ENGINEER NG Sheetmetal
- CAE
- Pro ENGINEER Mchanism Dynamics
- Pro ENGINEER Bohavioral Modeling
- Pro ENGINEER Mchanica
- Pro ENGINEER Advanced Mchanica





R

E®

4.0

PTC Design & Engineering applications - Students (College &

Pro ENGINEER Student Edition £69 - FTG e Store

Features include:

- 💿 Pro ENGINEER Foundation XE
 - 3 DParametric feature-based solid modething
 - Sheetmetal and weld modelling
 - Engineering drawing production
- 💽 Interactive Surface Design
- 🔘 Assembly Modelling
- 💿 Behavio ural Modelling
- 🔘 Design Animation
- 🔘 Nechanism Kinematics click-drag animation
- Michanism Dynamics simulation of force, velocity, acceleration and torque
- 💿 Structural and Thermalsimulation (MECHANICA)
- 🔘 Advanced Rendering
- 🔘 Tolerance Analysis







PTC Design & Engineering applications - (College & University students)

Pro ENGINEER Student Edition bundles

Sold to Colleges & Universities for re-sale to students

 25 seat bundle - £1,050 (£42/seat)
 100 seat bundle - £3,210 (£32/seat)
 250 seat bundle - £5,565 (£22/seat)

 Significant savings can be passed on to students







PTC Design & Engineering applications - Mathcad

Familiar, intuitive Mathematic interface

Natural Mathematics Notation

Mathematics expressions (equations, formulas, calculations) are represented in standard mathematic notation
 Mathematics expressions can be evaluated either numerically or symbolically

Documentation Interface

- Students can <u>explain their work</u> as they think through the problem
- Teachers can provide feedback on students' work by annotating the worksheet with their comments

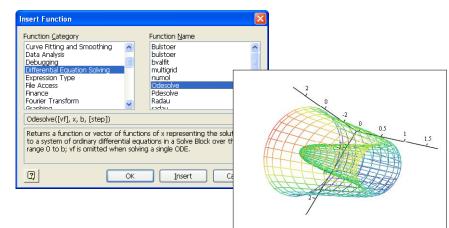
Robust Mathematics Engine

- Offiteractive and easy to use
 - As changes are made to variables or equations, those changes propagate forward and all dependent results are dynamically updated
 - No scripting, programming, or compilation is required

Support for Scalars, Vectors, Matrices
Units Intelligence

Students can create mathematic content and calculate results using standard textbook notation

Students can evaluate mathematic expressions symbolically to visualize <u>how</u> the answers are calculated



Windchill

Windchill PDMLink /ProjectLink for Pro |ENGINEER – Bundle

100 named users of Windchill and Work Group Manager.
 100 Productview and Pro ENGINEER Adapter

Complete Product Development System

Product Lifecycle Management (PLM)

Create (CAD/CAE/CAM- Pro ENGINEER)

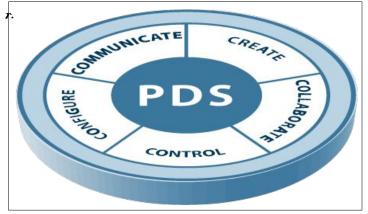
- ◯ Collaborate (ProjectLink)
- 💽 Contro I (Data Minagement PDMLink)
- Configure (Pro ENGINEER & PDMink)
- 🕓 Gommunicate (Product View)

Already deployed in leading Universities

First Robotics High School challenge

US Dept. Of Energy Real World De Challenge

FIRST





IS ODraw

ISODraw University – 50 seat bundle

 $\mathbb{O}_{\mathfrak{L}}2,600$ (perpetual license - \mathfrak{E}_{503} annual maintenance)

Tailored tool for creating perspective illustrations

Drawing from scratch

Photo tracing

Raster editing

Hotspot creation / intelligent graphics

Data exchange capabilities for 2D vector and raster formats

Industry-leading authoring tools for CGM files

Industry standards

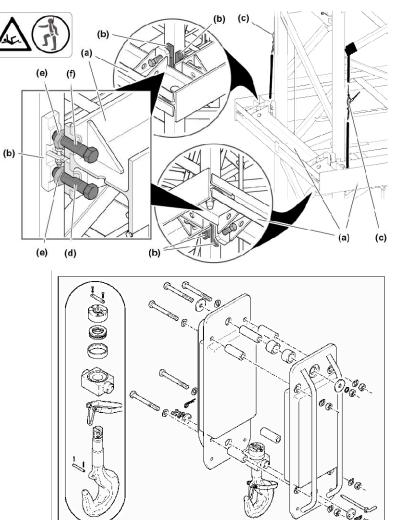
S1000D, ATA, etc.

Provides illustrators with easy access to 2D and 3D data; intuitive handling

- Oextensive manipulation functions for 3D models
- Offloads illustration preparation from engineers

HLR and optimisation to high-quality 2D technical illustration

reduces further editing to a minimum



AH 080EE911-000

Этч

Arbortext – dynamic publishing software

Arbotext Editor 💽 Greate content in reusable components 💽 Supports compound documents, reuse. Dynamic Publishing 💟 Integration with leading content management systems 🖸 Dynamic reuse HTML Arbotext Publishing Engine In port - Convert to XML: Word, Frame Maker, RIF, HIML PDF **XML** Authoring Export Configuration - Gonverts XML/SGML to RTF Management - Greate stylesheet and publish to Word. - Émbedded graphics Dynamic Link Manager 💽 In provese ase and speed of authoring with links Technical Illustrations 🔍 Guarantees link validity Enables production of dynamic content based on audience, language, media, context. Arbotext adapters **Enterprise Content & Process Management** 💽 Documentum, IBMD Be content Manager Sell to Universities for their use. COMMERCIAL sale 🖸 Development curriculumetc. 💽 UNISA - South Africa (like the open University - correspondence courses)

Эртс

Pro **[TOOLMAKER**

Pro TOOLMAKER University – 50 seat bundle

 $O_{2,600}$ (perpetual license - I_{503} annual maintenance)

Very easy to use

Powerful 3D machining

Healformold & die
Tore/Tavity Machining
Die casting die
Forging die
Snjectionmold and blowmolds
Electrodemachining
Modelling and prototyping
Modical parts
Jewelry

Stand alone CAM package Can be used alongside ANY other CAD package





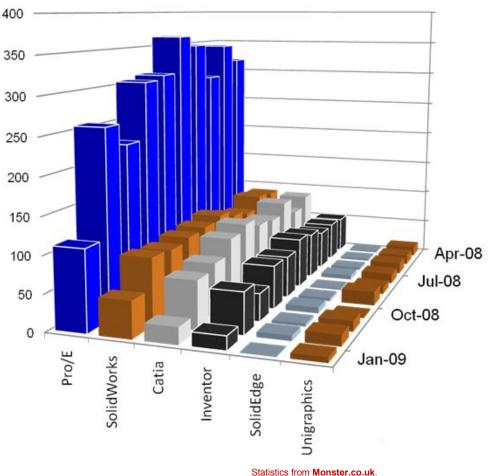
Why should schools & universities teach PTC technology?

Industry leading technology

Future employment opportunitie

- Product Design & Engineering
 Diverse range of industries
 - Automotive
 - Aerospace
 - Modical
 - Gonsumer products
 - Product Design

Employment: UK demand for Pro|ENGINEER





Why should schools & universities teach PTC technology?

Engineering <u>is</u> the Future

The future of the human race doesn't depend on Accountants, Lawyers, Footballers, Rap Artists, Celebrities, etc.

Global Challenges

Energy Security

- Renewable energy
 - · Wind, Water, Solar...
- Water Resources
 - Increased global demand

Food

- Increased global demand

Climate change

- Reduction of CO2 emissions
 - Energy efficiency
 - Transportation

Sustainable Development





Why should schools & universities teach PTC technology?

Industry and government recognition

PTC is partnered with government, industry, educational and professional organisations, and Universities.

Endorsement of the PTC DesignQuest programme and curriculum.

department for children, schools and families



Эртс

What's in it for PTC?

In many industries 54% of the workforce is over 45 years old

33% will be eligible to retire in five years

Less than 10% of high school students pursue undergraduate degrees in engineering.

Of the 10% who enter engineering courses, on average, only 50% earn a degree in engineering.

The welfare of our commercial customers is linked to the availability <u>of technologically literate students</u>

Эртс

Progress to date: Global Impact

- 23,000 teachers trained and counting
- Over 12,000 high schools
- 5 million students and cou

28 countries

🔍 No rth Abn e ric a

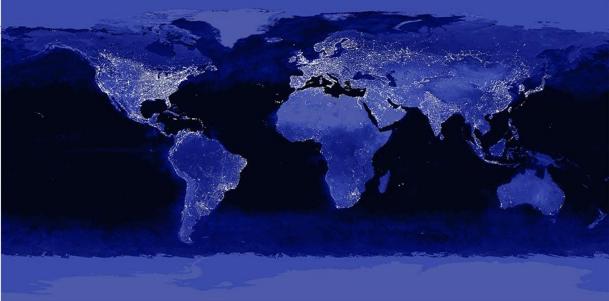
- 9,800 teachers trained
- 4,500 secondary schools
- 400 Universities / Colleges

🔍 Europe, Maldle East & Africa

- Over 10,000 teachers trained
- 5,200 secondary schools
- 455 Universities / Colleges

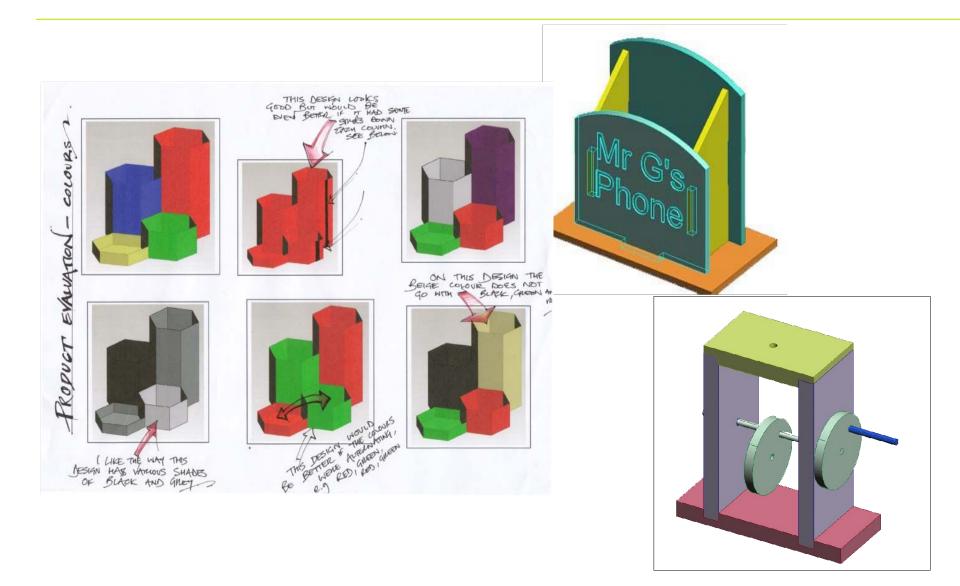
💽 As ia /Pa c ific

- Over 3,500 teachers trained
- 2,350 secondary schools
- 700 Universities / Colleges





Is this engineering?



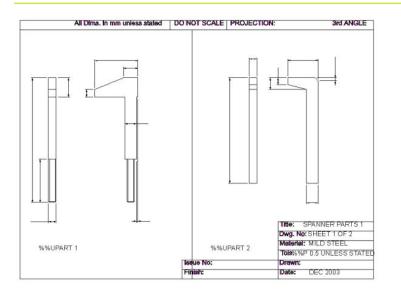


Is this engineering?



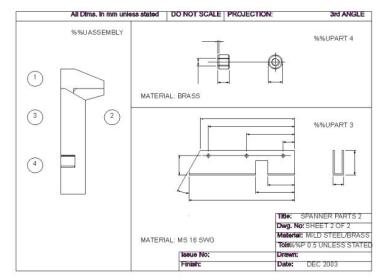


UK 'Official exemplars'















Engineering – what is new technology?

Sterling engine

 Engineering workshop theory & practice
 Circa?

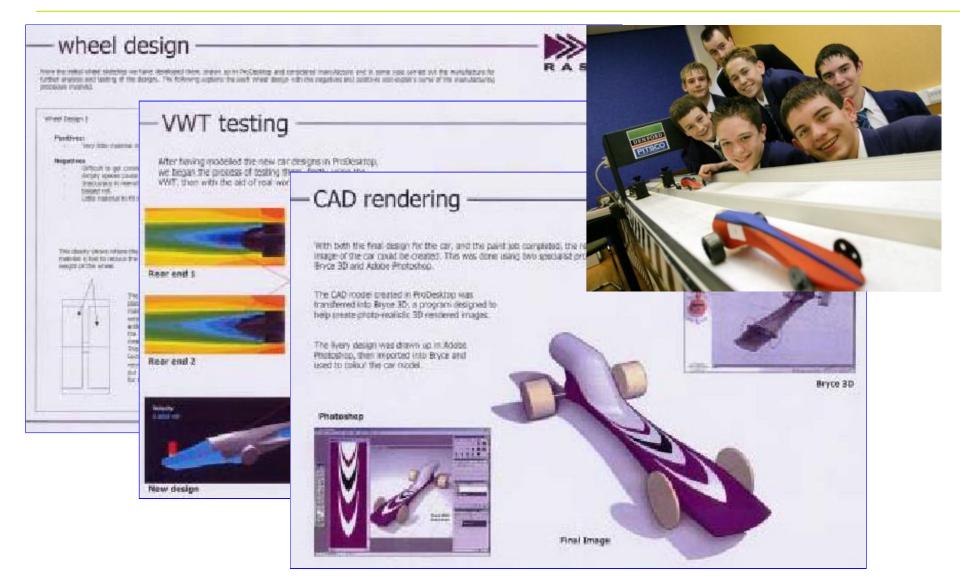


Sterling engine

Local power generationCirca?



F1 in Schools





Modelling in context + RP







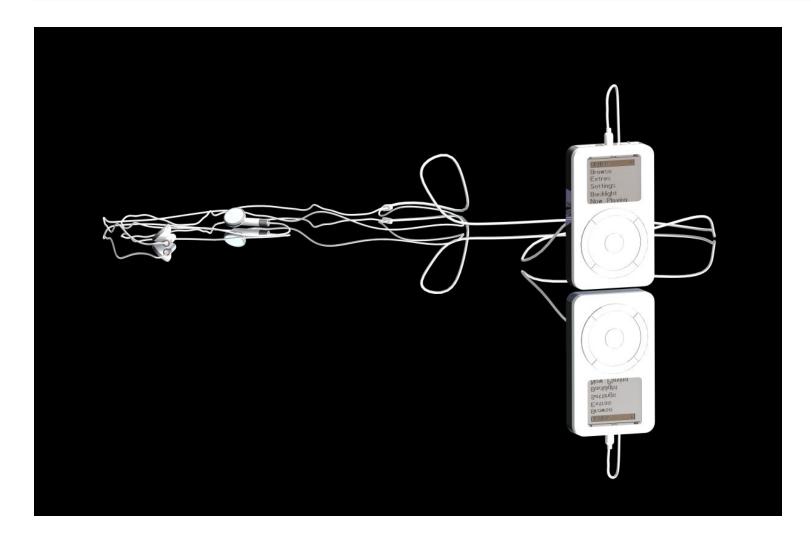


Stuart Douglas – Ripley St Thomas School

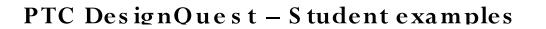
PTC Education Program

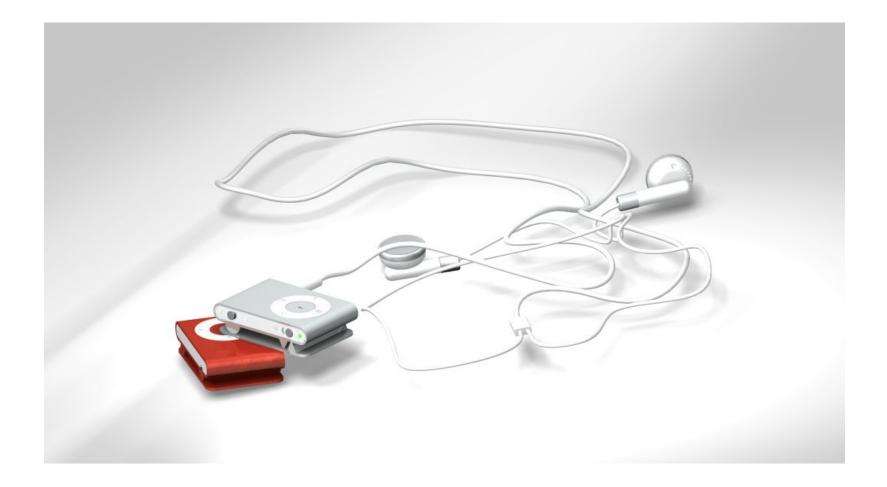
Эртс

PTC DesignQuest – Student examples



Ripley St Thomas High School, Lancaster, England: Matthew Cronshaw





ΡΤC[®]

Ripley St Thomas High School, Lancaster, England: Matthew Cronshaw

PTC Education Program



Modelling – Aesthetic + technical

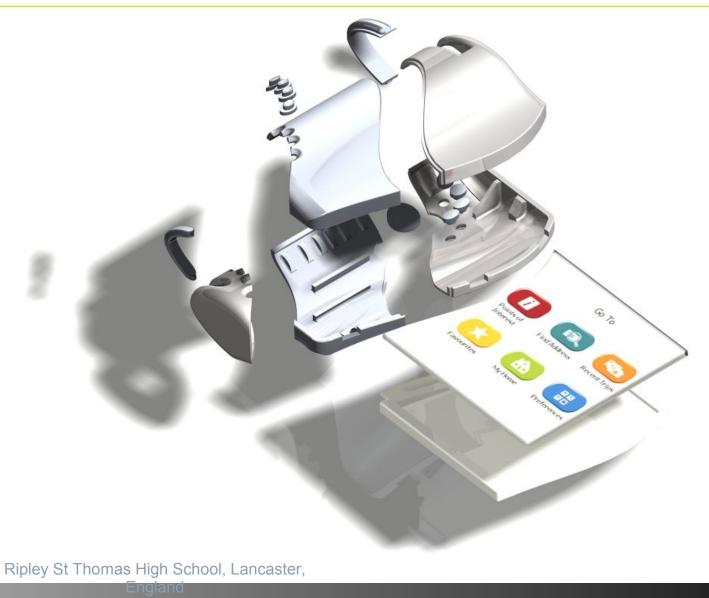






Stuart Douglas – Ripley St Thomas School

PTC DesignQuest – Student examples





PTC DesignQuest – Student examples



Ripley St Thomas High School, Lancaster, England



PTC DesignQuest – Student examples

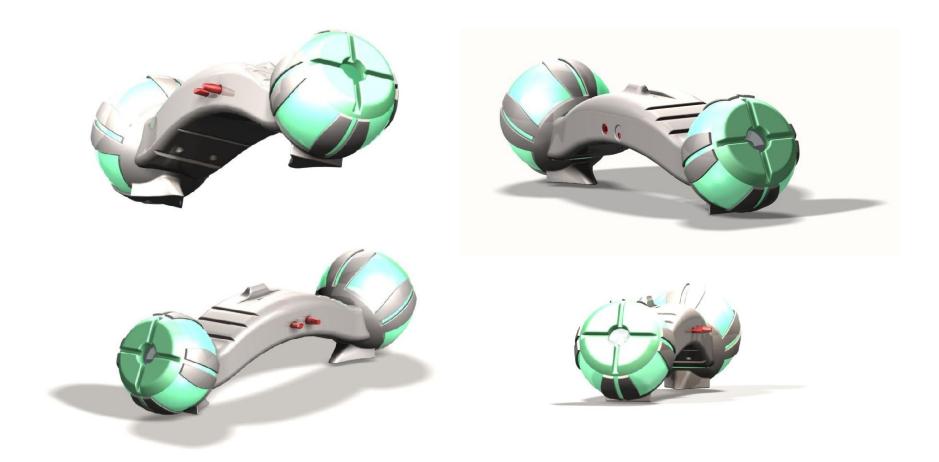


Ripley St Thomas High School, Lancaster, England

Alarm clock for the deaf; sends alarm signal via bluetooth to vibrating wristband Student going onto Brunel University to study Design Engineering

Эртс

PTC DesignQuest – Student examples

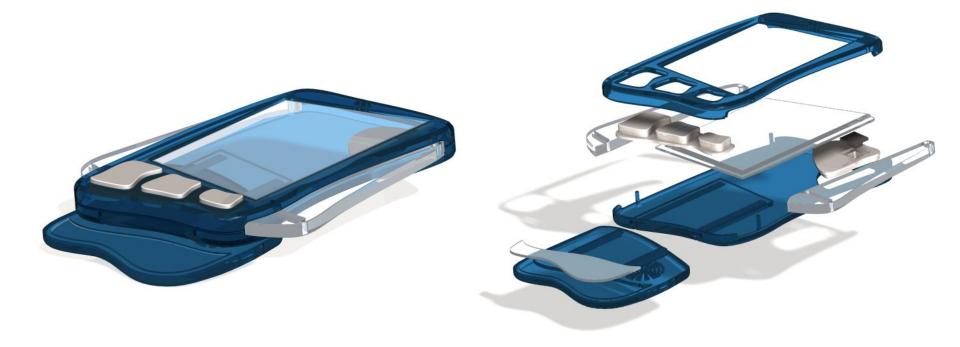


ipod docking station & speakers Student going onto Brunel University to study Design Engineering

Ripley St Thomas High School, Lancaster, England

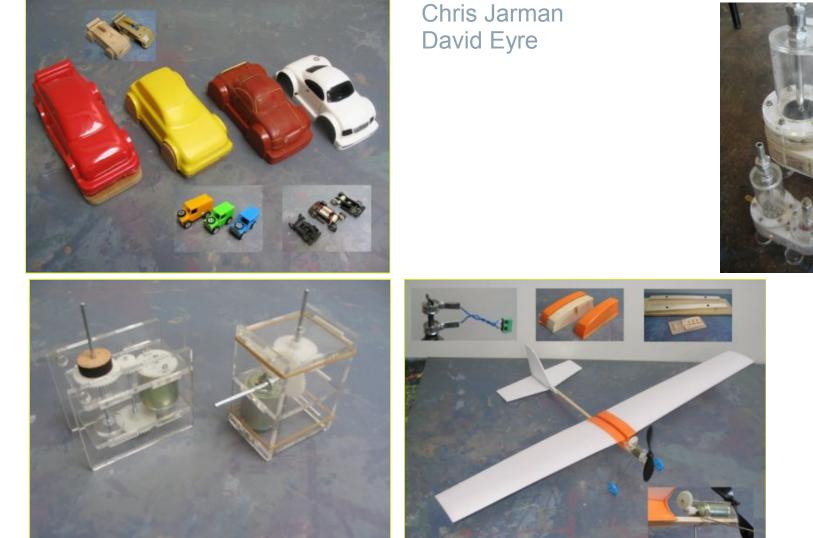


PTC DesignQuest – Student examples



PTC Education Program

Engineering and curriculum innovation at Edgecliff High School



Эрртс[®]

PTC Education Program

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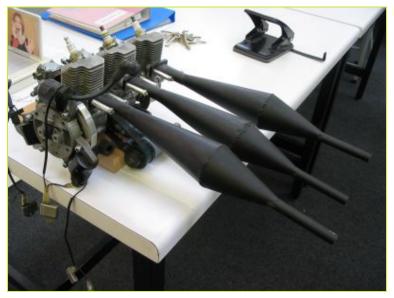
Engineering at Cardinal Griffin RC HS





Dr Tony Wynn-Jones







Greenpower challenge





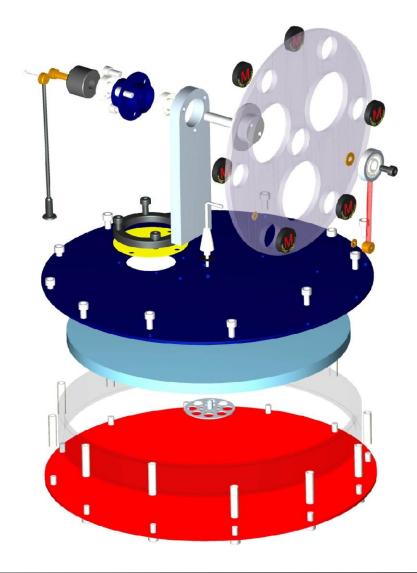






Эртс°

PTC DesignQuest – Student examples



Stirling Engine Modelled by Curtis, 8 years old West Sussex, England.





Battery and Torch Modelled by Lottie, aged 7 Chichester West Sussex, England

D**T**C[®]



Expanding commitment to education

PTC committed to continuous development of educational activities
Identified need for interesting Project Based learning activities
The result of 12 months research and development
OPTC partnership with a British institution

Long time Pro/ENGINEER user
Suitable for children of all ages, from 11 to 80

Global potential

What is Scale xtric?

Slot car racing

01:32 scale

Hornby Hobbies - PTC

customer

No de I trains - Pro ENGINEER
Aurfix mode I kits - Pro ENGINEER
Scale xtric - Pro ENGINEER

S c a le xtric

Brand leader
UK. Spain, Australia, New Zealand
Oldest Slet Garsystem
License agreements
F1, WRG, NASCAR...



PTC[®]







PTC Customer – Hornby

Hornby – PTC customer (Root Solutions)

S CATEXITE SIGLEATS AND HACK DESIGNED WITH FOR ENDINEER

Exclusive branding Support and prizes Nine regional heats UK national final



Product case studies



Materials and processes



Designers



Scale xtric 4 schools



Why? Provide an exciting 'project' for schools Expanding our curriculum - STEM cross curricula

The Curriculum OSTEM related project

- Design and manufacture a slot-car
 - · CAD, CAM, electronics, assembly, etc.

The Competition

Regional races

- 9 educational regions
- National final

Different Levels

OFORMULA 3

- Keystage 3 (11 to 14)
- **OFORMULA Eco** (in development)
 - Renewable energy, efficiency, etc.
 - Keystage 4 and engineering diploma (14-19)











Scale xtric 4 schools - the website

www.scalextric4schools.org

Download PTC curriculum
 Download Scalextric components

- Pro|ENGINEER format
- Rules and regulations
- Register a team
 - Upload team details
 - Upload lap times

Order parts and track

- Significant discount
 - Education ONLY!









Curriculum - CADCAM

Pro **ENGINEER**

Body shape & mould design



Chassis

Vincer design

Photorealistic render

Testing – structural and thermal

Testing – mechanism dynamics

Animation

- 3D drawings
- Library of standard components
- Flowmerics CFD analysis

Outcome

• Laser cutting

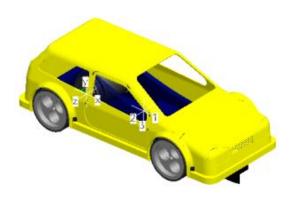
- **OCNC** machining
- Vacuum formed bodies
- Injection moulding
- ORapid prototype casting
- OPublicity images
- OProof of concept
- OGearing, acceleration
- OSimulation
- OAssembly/production

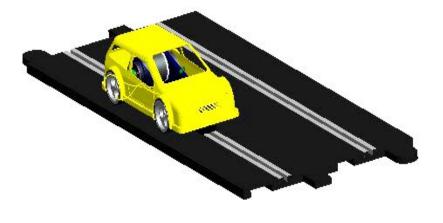




Virtual testing, analysis and simulation

C of G Mass Acceleration Cornering Structure Heat







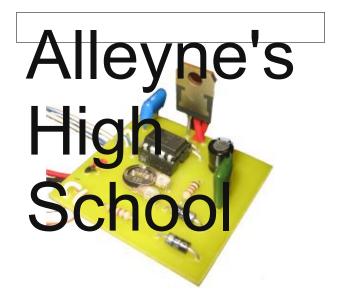
Pro|ENGINEER simulations



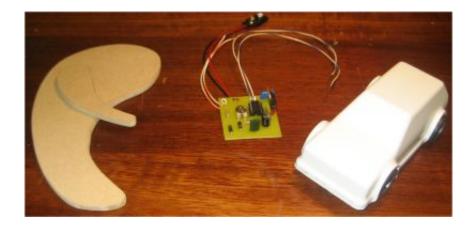
Curriculum extensions

Systems and control

Speed control
Digital car ID
Lane change
Lap/sector timer
Lap counter
Efficiency
Pit stops
Super capacitors – recharging
'Green' electricity – generation
Materials and manufacture



D**TC**[®]





Scale xtric 4 schools - progress

Pilot

- 2 schools
- One school immediately committed to deliver to entire year group
- Feedback is amazing

Launch and roll out

- Curriculum launch 20th November at the D&T Show
- Competition launch January 27th 2009
 - John Kelly Boys' Technology College
 - James May Top Gear
 - James Cleave World Slot-car champion and D&T teacher



SCAL<u>EXTRI</u>C

James May backing Scalextric 4 Schools on Teachers TVI





PTC Education Program



Pedley Trust – Water wheel electricity generation

1991 – Wooden wheel

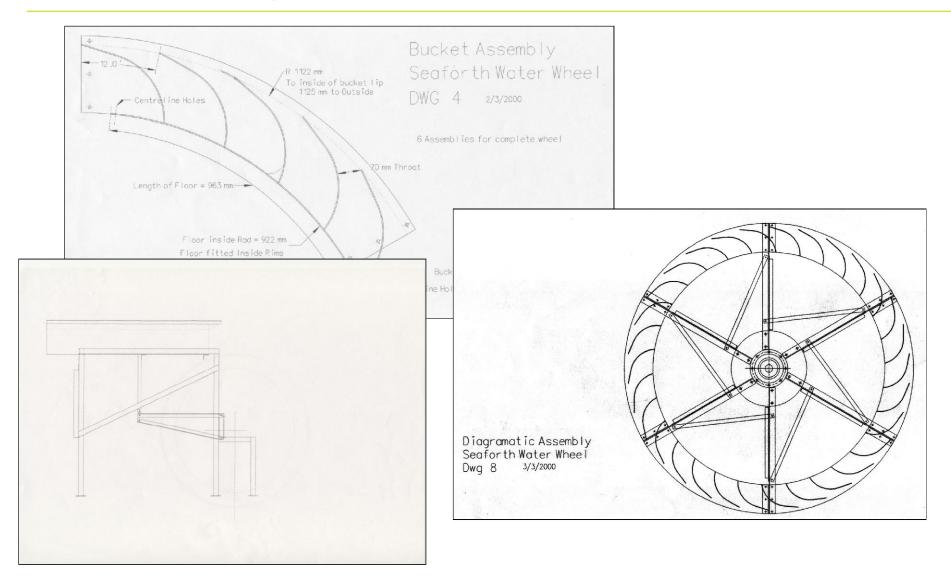
1997 – Steel wheel







Traditional drawings – 4 weeks





Top-down Parametric 3D model

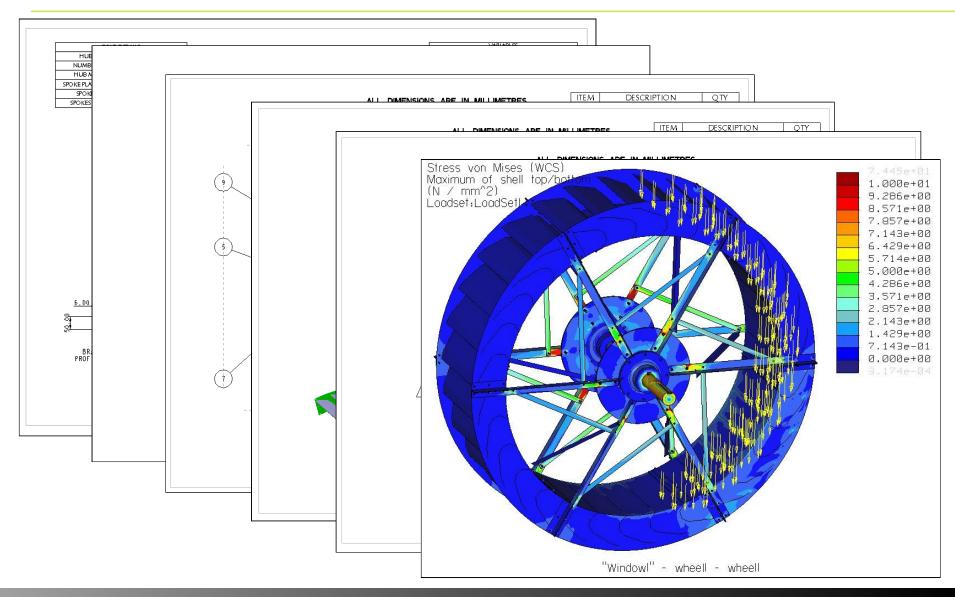
Pro|ENGINEER modelling





Эртс

Custom water wheel – 20 minutes





UK Pedley wheels

2002 - Pow Gill Mill, Cumbria

2005 - Stornoway Mill (www.stornowayamenitytrust.co.uk)

2008 – Holywell, North Wales 8 Kw 5 metre diameter – 200 litres sec -1









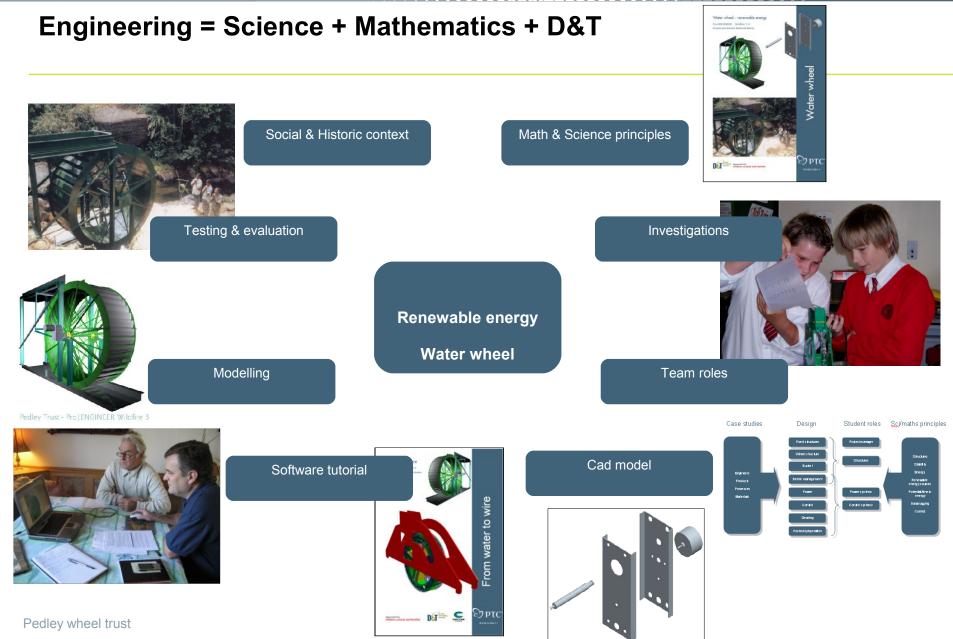
Sri Lanka

Since 1998 Pedley trust has been bringing electricity to remote villages



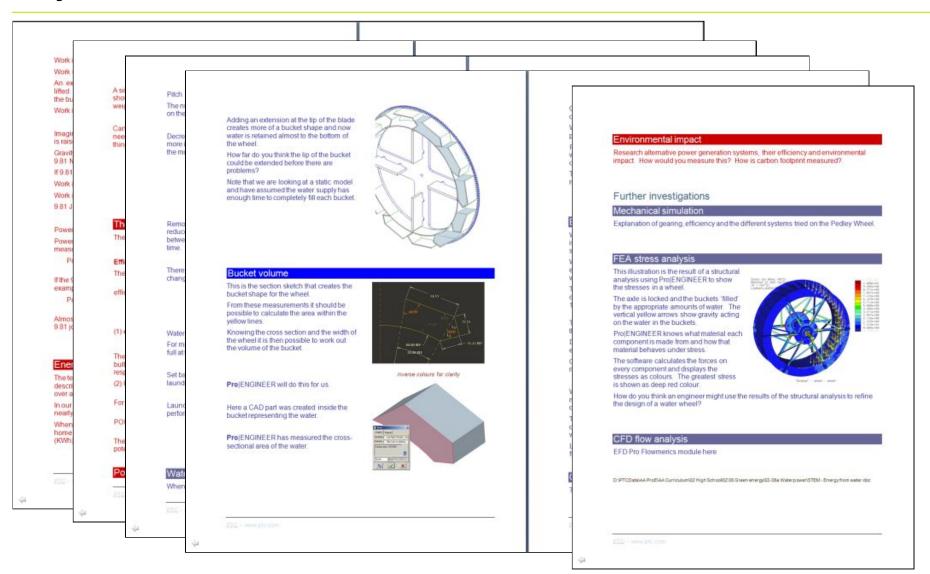


PTC Education Program



PTC Education Program

Physics and maths of water wheels





Preparations for teaching the diploma in Engineering

Explore the issues for schools who are already delivering or considering introducing Engineering Identify and document exemplars of best practice Engineers, companies, products, processes Agree a definition of (modern) engineering Identify the detailed requirements for effective delivery in schools Clarify those aspects of modern engineering PTC can help support Identify and prioritise PTC actions in these areas Show how engineering can be taught effectively in schools Educate decision makers at every level in education Devise management strategies for schools planning to introduce the course Provide teachers with high quality curriculum, training and support



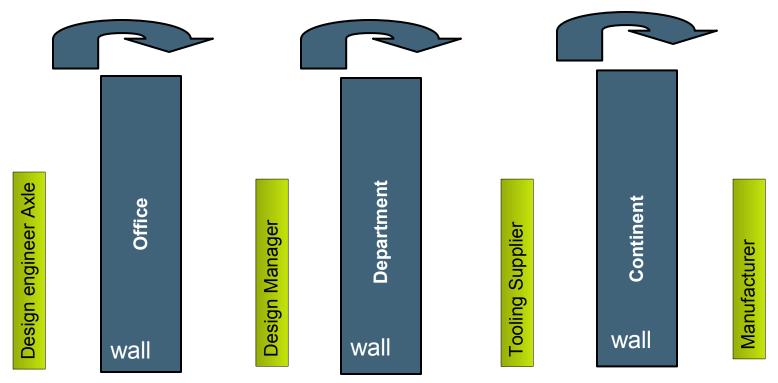
Stop!

have we missed something?



Old style engineering

'Over the wall'





Product Lifecycle Management

Product Lifecycle Management (PLM) provides the tools to successfully manage information, communication and collaboration across the entire product lifecycle from idea through to retirement.

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PTC Windchill Project Link

Product Life Cycle Management (PLM)

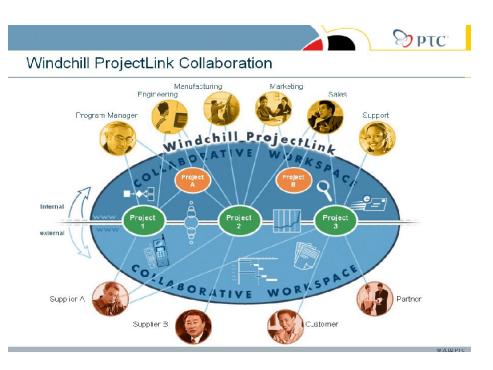
- Stores all electronic data relating to a product life cycle in a project
- Access to data is controlled so that users can only see/edit information relevant to their role

Project Management

- Create hierarchical team structures
- · Schedule meetings reviews and discussions
- · Create timelines and milestones

Cross enterprise project management

· Web based UI enables access anywhere



PTC Education Program

Why teach PLM?

- · Product development is a team activity
- · Teams are often widespread
- · Large data sets for complex products
- · Concurrent development time to market

So is this a PTC brainwash?

- · PTC is foremost a PLM software supplier
- · Almost no mention of CAD on their home page
- Pro|ENGINEER is just one tool within PLM suite
- PTC provides PLM solutions to the fashion industry

IBM

- IBM's revenue for 2007 = \$26.4 billion
- \$5.7 billion in sales of software
- Acquired 11 software companies in 2006
- IBM provide PLM applications for companies many of which are not MCAD specific.







Product development is changing!

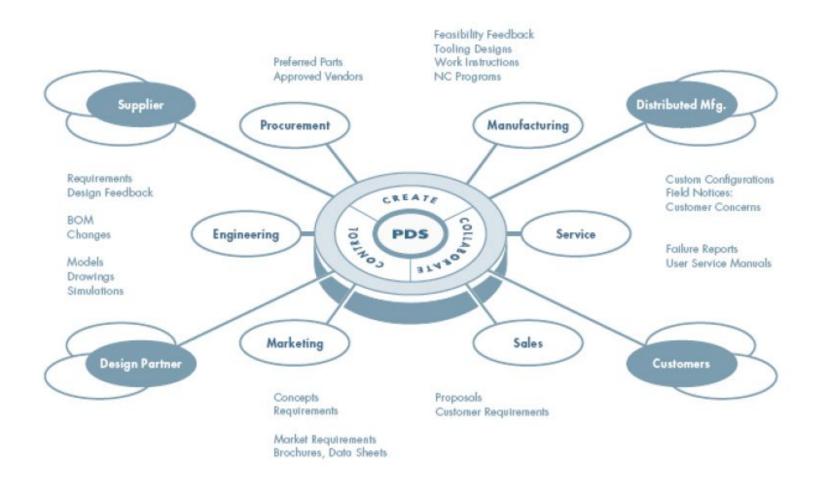
- · Over half of companies outsource a significant portion of design
- · Up to 70% of parts in products may come from suppliers
- · 66% of companies outsource a significant portion of manufacturing
- · Up to 70% of a product's cost is determined during early design
- · Customers are playing a more direct role in specifying and configuring products
- · Over 75% of companies develop products on multiple sites

There is ever increasing demand on product development

- · Reduce time to market for new products
- · Improve new product innovation
- · Improve product quality and cost (right first time)
- · Create derivative products for niche segments or specific geographies
- Coordinate across multiple product development locations worldwide
- · Work with globally **distributed manufacturing** locations
- · Support customers located worldwide



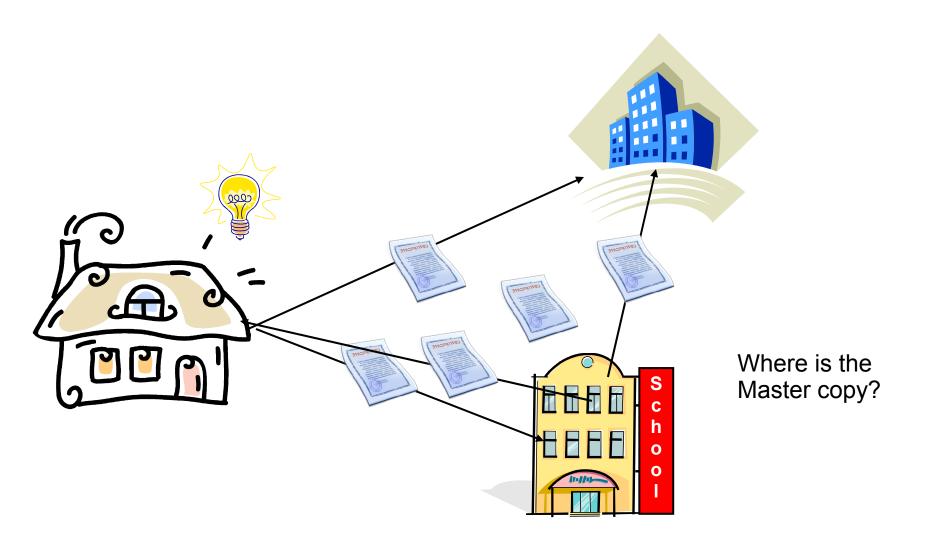
Models of PLM





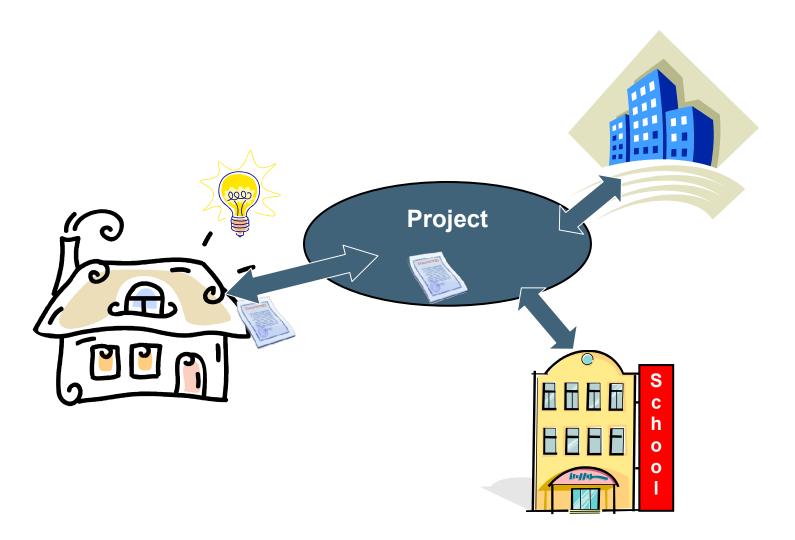
Эртс[®]

Or...



Avoid Communication Failure - Use a ProjectLink Collaboration Workspace

PTC[®]



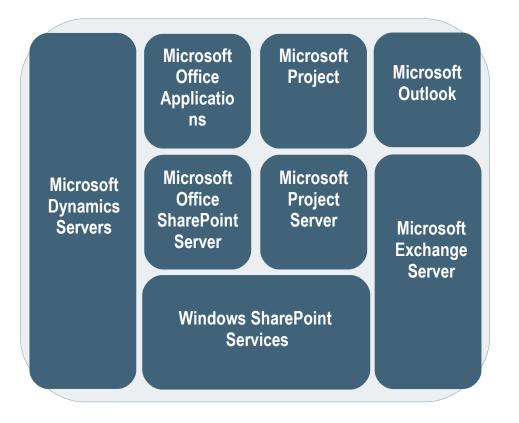
Microsoft productivity suite featuring SharePoint



SharePoint is Microsoft's new "infrastructure for collaboration"

OBasic offering, Windows SharePoint Services (WSS) is included with Microsoft Server

SharePoint is ready to use, but also a platform for other applications such as Microsoft Office SharePoint Server (MOSS) and Microsoft Project Server



Becoming ubiquitous, available on over 100 million desktops

छ рта

Microsoft SharePoint



Windows SharePoint Services offers:

- Infrastructure for Collaboration
- Soundation for building web-based applications

Windows SharePoint Services

Web-based

Collaboration

Manageable infrastructure

Low total cost of ownership

Easily accessible Web-based workspaces provide team access with just a browser

Announcements, alerts, discussion forums, blogs, wikis, file-based collaboration

SQL*Server, IIS, Internet Explorer, tight integration with Outlook

Bundled with all Microsoft Server products

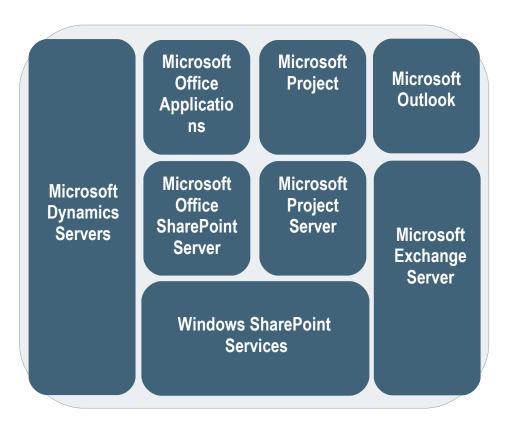
[©] РТС

Introducing Windchill ProductPoint



PTC's new Microsoft SharePoint-based solution for product development

Complements the Microsoft productivity suite
 Unleashes SharePoint for product development



Introducing Windchill ProductPoint

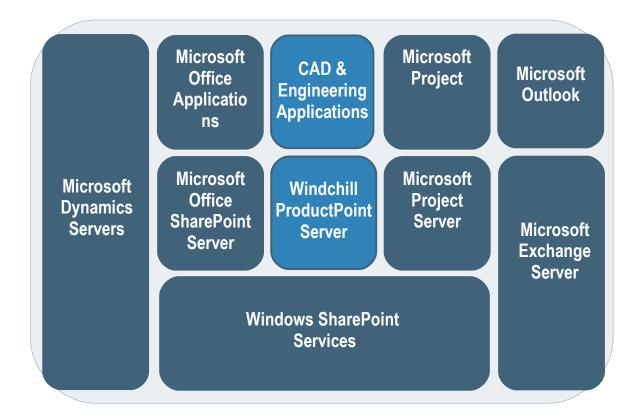


PTC[®]

PTC's new Microsoft SharePoint-based solution for product development

Complements the Microsoft productivity suite

OUNLEASHES SharePoint for product development





Windchill ProductPoint



Windchill ProductPoint extends SharePoint to product development

- Supports all types of structured information; such as files from Pro/ENGINEER or other CAD systems
- Enables sharing, visualizing, and markup of engineering data
- OWorks with Windchill-based systems for product development collaboration

Windchill ProductPoint Server

Manages multiple formats of CAD MultiCAD SharePoint files, their structures, and inter-Services relationships Presents information from Windchill Portlets for Windchill systems in SharePoint SharePoint (Web Parts) browser ProductView SharePoint Publish and visualize accurate, Services lightweight product viewables Windchill PI M Share CAD data across multiple Connector Integration* Windchill PDM/PLM systems



Windchill ProductPoint appeals to organisations of all sizes

For Small organisations:

- OThe shared folder crowd, who are struggling to manage CAD data but want something fundamentally simpler than conventional PLM
- Organsiations who need to collaborate with their customers and suppliers
- Customers of CAD companies who provide no effective vendor-supplied PLM solution (e.g., Autodesk customers)

For Medium and Large organisations:

- Organisations that are standardizing on SharePoint as a company-wide collaboration backbone
- Special purpose workgroups (e.g., CAE, advanced research) that want SharePointlevel capabilities that can, as necessary, interact with a broader PLM suite



Windchill ProductPoint adds value on top of SharePoint

Key Capabilities	Windows SharePoint Services	Windchill ProductPoint
Web-based workspace		
Blog, wikis		
File-based collaboration		
Microsoft Office integration		
Basic Pro/ENGINEER data management		
MultiCAD file management		
Engineering calculations management		
Part libraries		
Product development reports		

Key capabilities and benefits

Quickly search

- Find the latest versions of the right files
- Oriving greater team productivity

Extend access

- To engineering content throughout the company
- Enabling more reuse and better decision making

Get up and running quickly

 With a fast and easy deployment, on top of a new or existing SharePoint Server
 Reducing total cost of ownership

Adopt with a minimal learning curve

Due to the familiar interface and integrated environment

